## SEMESTER-IV

# 1.12 Vector Calculus

(w.e.f. academic year 2020-21)

### SEC-IV

# Theory: 2 credits Theory: 2 hours /week

**Objective:** Concepts like gradient, divergence, curl and their physical relevance will be taught. **Outcome:** Students realize the way vector calculus is used to addresses some of the problems of physics.

### Unit- I

**Line Integrals**: Introductory Example - Work done against a Force-Evaluation of Line Integrals Conservative Vector Fields.

Surface Integrals: Introductory Example : Flow Through a PipeEvaluation of Surface Integrals.

### Unit- II

Volume Integrals: Evaluation of Volume integrals

**Gradient, Divergence and Curl**: Partial differentiation and Taylor series-Partial differentiation Taylor series in more than one variable-Gradient of a scalar field-Gradients, conservative fields and potentials-Physical applications of the gradient.

#### Text:

• P.C. Matthews, Vector Calculus

#### **References:**

- G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus
- H. Anton, I. Bivens and S. Davis ; Calculus
- Smith and Minton, Calculus